The FSA ELA Writing Rubric is a scoring tool that describes the characteristics of a written response for each score point within each domain. The rubric may assist educators with evaluating the strengths and weaknesses of student responses based on the text-based writing prompt/task included in the practice test as well as responses based on other text-based writing prompts/tasks educators choose to use in a classroom setting.

The FSA ELA Writing tests for Grades 8-10 will be administered online. Grades 4-7 will be paper-based assessments for all students and for students in Grades 8-10 with an IEP or 504 plan that specifies a paper-based accommodation. (Paper-based and online FSA ELA Practice Writing tests are available on the FSA portal so that students have an opportunity to practice with both administration formats.)

The following FSA ELA Writing Practice Tests are available on the FSA portal:

**Elementary Grade Band**
- Grade 4 - Informative/Explanatory
- Grade 5 - Opinion

**Middle Grade Band**
- Grade 6 - Informative/Explanatory
- Grade 7 - Argumentation
- Grade 8 - Informative/Explanatory

**High School Grade Band**
- Grade 9 - Argumentation
- Grade 10 - Informative/Explanatory
Grade 9
Argumentation Text-based Writing Rubric
(Score points within each domain include most of the characteristics below.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Purpose, Focus, and Organization (4-point Rubric)</th>
<th>Evidence and Elaboration (4-point Rubric)</th>
<th>Conventions of Standard English (2-point Rubric begins at score point 2)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 4     | The response is fully sustained and consistently focused within the purpose, audience, and task; and it has a clear claim and effective organizational structure creating coherence and completeness. The response includes most of the following:  
- Strongly maintained claim with little or no loosely related material  
- Clearly addressed alternate or opposing claims*  
- Skillful use of a variety of transitional strategies to clarify the relationships between and among ideas  
- Logical progression of ideas from beginning to end with a satisfying introduction and conclusion  
- Appropriate style and tone established and maintained  

The response provides thorough, convincing, and credible support, citing evidence for the writer's claim that includes the effective use of sources, facts, and details. The response includes most of the following:  
- Smoothly integrated, thorough, and relevant evidence, including precise references to sources  
- Effective use of a variety of elaborative techniques to support the claim, demonstrating an understanding of the topic and text  
- Clear and effective expression of ideas, using precise language  
- Academic and domain-specific vocabulary clearly appropriate for the audience and purpose  
- Varied sentence structure, demonstrating language facility |
| 3     | The response is adequately sustained and generally focused within the purpose, audience, and task; and it has a clear claim and evident organizational structure with a sense of completeness. The response includes most of the following:  
- Maintained claim, though some loosely related material may be present  
- Alternate or opposing claims included but may not be completely addressed*  
- Adequate use of a variety of transitional strategies to clarify the relationships between and among ideas  
- Adequate progression of ideas from beginning to end with a sufficient introduction and conclusion  
- Appropriate style and tone established  

The response provides adequate support, citing evidence for the writer's claim that includes the use of sources, facts, and details. The response includes most of the following:  
- Generally integrated and relevant evidence from sources, though references may be general or imprecise  
- Adequate use of some elaborative techniques  
- Adequate expression of ideas, employing a mix of precise and general language  
- Domain-specific vocabulary generally appropriate for the audience and purpose  
- Some variation in sentence structure |

* Alternate or opposing claims included but may not be completely addressed.
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</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 2     | The response is somewhat sustained within the purpose, audience, and task but may include loosely related or extraneous material; and it may have a claim with an inconsistent organizational structure. The response may include the following:  
  * Focused claim but insufficiently sustained or unclear  
  * Insufficiently addressed alternate or opposing claims*  
  * Inconsistent use of transitional strategies with little variety  
  * Uneven progression of ideas from beginning to end with an inadequate introduction or conclusion  
| The response provides uneven, cursory support/evidence for the writer’s claim that includes partial use of sources, facts, and details. The response may include the following:  
  * Weakly integrated evidence from sources; erratic or irrelevant references or citations  
  * Repetitive or ineffective use of elaborative techniques  
  * Imprecise or simplistic expression of ideas  
  * Some use of inappropriate domain-specific vocabulary  
  * Most sentences limited to simple constructions  | The response demonstrates an adequate command of basic conventions. The response may include the following:  
  * Some minor errors in usage but no patterns of errors  
  * Adequate use of punctuation, capitalization, sentence formation, and spelling  |
| 1     | The response is related to the topic but may demonstrate little or no awareness of the purpose, audience, and task; and it may have no discernible claim and little or no discernible organizational structure. The response may include the following:  
  * Absent, confusing, or ambiguous claim  
  * Missing alternate or opposing claims*  
  * Few or no transitional strategies  
  * Frequent extraneous ideas that impede understanding  
  * Too brief to demonstrate knowledge of focus or organization  
| The response provides minimal support/evidence for the writer’s claim, including little if any use of sources, facts, and details. The response may include the following:  
  * Minimal, absent, erroneous, or irrelevant evidence or citations from the source material  
  * Expression of ideas that is vague, unclear, or confusing  
  * Limited and often inappropriate language or domain-specific vocabulary  
  * Sentences limited to simple constructions  | The response demonstrates a partial command of basic conventions. The response may include the following:  
  * Various errors in usage  
  * Inconsistent use of correct punctuation, capitalization, sentence formation, and spelling  |
| 0     | The response demonstrates a lack of command of conventions, with frequent and severe errors often obscuring meaning. | | |

*Not applicable at grade 6*