

DRAFT

Grade 6  
English Language Arts  
Item Specifications



The contents of the draft Florida Standards Assessments (FSA) *Test Item Specifications (Specifications)* are based upon the Florida Standards and the Florida Course Descriptions as provided in [CPALMS](#). The *Specifications* define the content and format of the test and test items for item writers and reviewers. Each grade-level and course *Specifications* document indicates the alignment of items with the Florida Standards and provides stakeholders with information about the scope and function of the FSA.

### **Item Specifications Definitions**

- **Also assesses** refers to the standard(s) closely related to the primary standard statement.
- **Assessment limits** define the range of content knowledge and degree of difficulty that should be assessed in the assessment items for the standard(s).
- **Sample response mechanisms** describe the characteristics of various methods for responding to test items.
- **Task demand** describes various types of items that could be written for the standard(s) assessed.
- **Text types** define the genre of texts to be used with the standard(s) assessed.

**Florida Standards Assessments**  
**Paper-Based Enhanced Item Descriptions**

The Florida Standards Assessments are composed of test items that include traditional multiple-choice items, as well as enhanced items that require students to select and/or support their answers. **For the paper-based tests, there will be no audio or open-response items.**

The various enhanced item types are described below, including the percentage of each test that will be composed of these item types.

For samples of each of the item types described below, see the [FSA Practice Tests](#).

| Percent of Test That Is Composed of Enhanced Items |         |
|--|---------|
| Grades 3–10 ELA                                    | 25%–50% |

**Enhanced Item Types for English Language Arts Paper-Based Tests**

1. **Editing Task Choice** – The student reads a short passage with underlined words and phrases. The student selects the correct word or phrase that should replace the underlined word or phrase from a set of options. The student may be asked the function of an underlined word or phrase.
2. **Selectable Text** – Excerpted sentences from the text are presented in this item type. These items may have one or two parts. In a two-part selectable text item, Part A might ask the student to make an analysis or an inference, and Part B might require the student to select the text to support the answer in Part A.
3. **Multiselect** – The student is directed to select a specific number of correct answers from among the options provided. These items are different from multiple-choice items, which prompt the student to select only one correct answer.
4. **Evidence-Based Selected Response (EBSR)** – In this two-part item, the student is directed to select the correct answers from Part A and Part B. Typically Part A is multiple-choice, whereas Part B may be either multiple-choice or multiselect. Part A often asks the student to make an analysis or an inference, and Part B requires the student to use the text to support the answer in Part A.
5. **Table Match** – This item type presents options in columns and rows. Options may include words, phrases, sentences, quotations, line/paragraph/passage numbers, or images. The student is directed to select a box that matches a correct option from a column with a correct option from a row. Typically, there is only one correct option per row or column, though the number of correct answers may vary.
6. **Multimedia** – Enhanced content may include multimedia elements such as images, charts, graphics, timelines, etc. Multimedia elements may appear within passages (stimuli) or test items. Any of the item types described above may be used to assess the multimedia content.

## Reading Stimuli Guidelines

### **Overall Description**

A stimulus may consist of one or more texts. The texts may be informational or literary and may cover a wide array of topics. Multimedia elements may include charts, graphics, timelines, or graphic elements.

### **Stimulus Attributes**

The complexity of the texts used as stimuli should be accessible for the applicable grade. Text complexity analysis incorporates a variety of factors. Quantitative measures are one element of text complexity evaluation, but they are not the sole determinant of grade-level appropriateness. Other factors, such as purpose, structure, and language complexity, are also considered. In choosing the text(s), qualitative and quantitative dimensions of text complexity must be balanced by the task considerations required of the reader. Graphics such as infographics, photographs, tables, and diagrams may be included with the stimuli. The graphics used, however, must be purposeful and should supplement the student's understanding of the topic. During the text review process, Florida educators use professional judgment and experience to determine whether the reading level of each selection is suitable for the grade level.

Texts used as stimuli should be interesting and appealing to students at the grades for which the selections are intended. They should be conceptually appropriate and relevant and should reflect literary or real-world settings and events that are interesting to students and are not limited to classroom or school-related situations. Passage development plans must take into account Florida law that requires passages to incorporate grade-level core curricula content from social studies. Therefore, in consultation with the Department, such passages must be included as a portion of each passage development cycle. Texts with controversial or offensive content should not be included. Confusing or emotionally charged subjects should also be avoided. References to trademarks, commercial products, and brand names should be checked by the contractor's legal department for permission to use. If there is any question about the accuracy of content, the Florida Department of Education (FLDOE) may require at least two additional sources to verify the information in the text.

The length and complexity of texts should vary within each grade-level assessment. The table below suggests an approximate word count range for a text or text set.

| <b>Grade</b> | <b>Range of Number of Words</b> |
|--------------|---------------------------------|
| 3            | 100–700                         |
| 4            | 100–900                         |
| 5            | 200–1000                        |
| 6            | 200–1100                        |
| 7            | 300–1100                        |
| 8            | 350–1200                        |
| 9            | 350–1300                        |
| 10           | 350–1350                        |

**English Language Arts Florida Standards      Grade: K12\***

**Strand LAFS.K12: Reading**

**Cluster 1 LAFS.K12.R.1: Key Ideas and Details**

LAFS.K12.R.1.1

Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.

LAFS.K12.R.1.2

Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

LAFS.K12.R.1.3

Analyze how and why individuals, events, or ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.

**Cluster 2 LAFS.K12.R.2: Craft and Structure**

LAFS.K12.R.2.4

Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.

LAFS.K12.R.2.5

Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole.

LAFS.K12.R.2.6

Assess how point of view or purpose shapes the content and style of a text.

**Cluster 3 LAFS.K12.R.3: Integration of Knowledge and Ideas**

LAFS.K12.R.3.7

Integrate and evaluate content presented in diverse media and formats, including visually and quantitatively, as well as in words.

LAFS.K12.R.3.8

Delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, including the validity of the reasoning as well as the relevance and sufficiency of the evidence.

LAFS.K12.R.3.9

Analyze how two or more texts address similar themes or topics in order to build knowledge or to compare the approaches the authors take.

**Cluster 4 LAFS.K12.R.4: Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity**

LAFS.K12.R.4.10

Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.

**Strand LAFS.K12.SL: Standards for Speaking and Listening**

**Cluster 1 LAFS.K12.SL.1: Comprehension and Collaboration**

LAFS.K12.SL.1.1

Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

LAFS.K12.SL.1.2

Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.

LAFS.K12.SL.1.3

Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric.

**Cluster 2 LAFS.K12.SL.2: Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas**

LAFS.K12.SL.2.4

Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LAFS.K12.SL.2.5

Make strategic use of digital media and visual displays of data to express information and enhance understanding of presentations.

LAFS.K12.SL.2.6

Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and communicative tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate.

**Strand LAFS.K12.W: Writing**

**Cluster 1 LAFS.K12.W.1: Text Types and Purposes**

LAFS.K12.W.1.1

Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.

LAFS.K12.W.1.2

Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

LAFS.K12.W.1.3

Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.

**Cluster 2 LAFS.K12.W.2: Production and Distribution of Writing**

LAFS.K12.W.2.4

Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LAFS.K12.W.2.5

Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

LAFS.K12.W.2.6

Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.

**Cluster 3 LAFS.K12.W.3: Research to Build and Present Knowledge**

LAFS.K12.W.3.7

Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focused questions, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

LAFS.K12.W.3.8

Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.

LAFS.K12.W.3.9

Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

**Cluster 4 LAFS.K12.W.4.10: Range of Writing**

LAFS.K12.W.4.10

Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

**Strand LAFS.K12.L: Language Standards**

**Cluster 1 LAFS.K12.L.1: Conventions of Standard English**

LAFS.K12.L.1.1

Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

LAFS.K12.L.1.2

Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

**Cluster 2 LAFS.K12.L.2: Knowledge of Language**

LAFS.K12.L.2.3

Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

**Cluster 3 LAFS.K12.L.3: Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

LAFS.K12.L.3.4

Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.

LAFS.K12.L.3.5

Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

LAFS.K12.L.3.6

Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when encountering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression.

**\*NOTE: For specific grade-level standards assessed within the English Language Arts Florida Standards Assessments (FSA), refer to the ELA Test Design Summary and Blueprint and the *Test Item Specifications*.**



**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Literature**

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Content Standard(s) Assessed   | LAFS.6.RL.1.1: Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.  |
| Assessment Limits  | Items may ask for text-based evidence to support what is directly stated in the text. Items may ask the student to find evidence to support an inference.   |
| Text Types   | Items assessing this standard may be used with one or more grade-appropriate literary texts. Texts may vary in complexity.  |
| Response Mechanisms  | The Enhanced Item Descriptions section on page 3 provides a list of Response Mechanisms that may be used to assess this standard (excluding the Editing Task Choice item type). The Sample Response Mechanisms may include, but are not limited to, the examples below.   |
| Task Demand  | Sample Response Mechanisms  |
| Select text-based support for a statement about what the text says explicitly or implicitly. | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select words or phrases from the text to answer questions about what the text says explicitly or implicitly.</li> <li>Requires the student to select a statement about what the text says explicitly or implicitly and then to select words or phrases to support the statement.</li> </ul> <p>EBSR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select an inference and then to select a detail or details from the text to support the inference.</li> </ul> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select direct quotations or descriptions of textual evidence to support an explicit or implicit statement from the text.</li> </ul> <p>Multiselect</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select multiple details or quotations to support an explicit or implicit statement from the text.</li> </ul> <p>Table Match</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to complete a table by matching pieces of textual support with explicit statements or inferences from the text.</li> </ul> |

**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Literature**

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| Content Standard(s) Assessed   | LAFS.6.RL.1.2: Determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details; provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments.  |
| Assessment Limits  | Items may ask the student to determine a theme or central idea and how it is conveyed through key details. Themes or central ideas may be explicitly or implicitly stated in the text. Items should focus on specific details used to convey theme or central idea and not the manner in which the author handles them. Items may ask the student to summarize all or part of the text.  |
| Text Types   | Items assessing this standard may be used with one or more grade-appropriate literary texts. Texts may vary in complexity.   |
| Response Mechanisms  | The Enhanced Item Descriptions section on page 3 provides a list of Response Mechanisms that may be used to assess this standard (excluding the Editing Task Choice item type). The Sample Response Mechanisms may include, but are not limited to, the examples below.  |
| Task Demand  | Sample Response Mechanisms   |
| Determine a theme or central idea that is explicitly or implicitly stated in the text and determine how specific details from the text contribute to how it is conveyed. | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select a theme or central idea and then to select words or phrases from the text to support the theme or central idea.</li> </ul> <p>Table Match</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to complete a table that shows the connections between a theme or central idea and key details.</li> </ul>  |
| Provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments.  | <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select the best objective summary of the text.</li> <li>Requires the student to select a statement that should be included in an objective summary of the text.</li> </ul> <p>Multiselect</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select multiple statements that should be included in an objective summary of the text.</li> </ul> <p>Table Match</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to complete a table that reflects an accurate summary of the text.</li> </ul> |

**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Literature**

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Content Standard(s) Assessed   | LAFS.6.RL.1.3: Describe how a particular story’s or drama’s plot unfolds in a series of episodes as well as how the characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution.  |
| Assessment Limits  | Items may ask the student to use details from the text to explain how a character responds as the plot unfolds. Items may ask how a story’s plot develops over time. Items may ask for support that is directly stated in the text or ask the student to draw inferences. Items should not ask general questions about plot and character.   |
| Text Types   | Items assessing this standard may be used with one or more grade-appropriate literary texts. Texts may vary in complexity.   |
| Response Mechanisms  | The Enhanced Item Descriptions section on page 3 provides a list of Response Mechanisms that may be used to assess this standard (excluding the Editing Task Choice item type). The Sample Response Mechanisms may include, but are not limited to, the examples below.  |
| Task Demand  | Sample Response Mechanisms   |
| <p>Interpret details from the text to make or support an analysis about plot or character development.<br/>         The inference may be provided.</p> | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select words or phrases from the text that provide details to support an inference about character or plot development.</li> <li>Requires the student to select details from two portions of the text to show how a character changes or how a plot unfolds overtime.</li> </ul> <p>EBSR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select an analysis about character and/or plot development and then to select words or phrases from the text that provide support for the analysis.</li> </ul> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select an analysis about character and/or plot development.</li> </ul> <p>Multiselect</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select multiple details to support an analysis of character and/or plot development.</li> </ul> <p>Table Match</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to complete a table by matching analyses of character or plot development with supporting details from the text.</li> </ul> |

**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Literature**

| Task Demand   | Sample Response Mechanisms   |
|---|--|
| <p>Determine how a character responds to key events in a story’s plot or changes as the story progresses. The key events may be provided.</p> | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Requires the student to select words or phrases from the text that provide details to support an inference about how a character responds to key events in the story.</li><li>• Requires the student to select details from two portions of the text to show how a character changes or how a plot unfolds over time.</li></ul> <p>EBSR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Requires the student to select an analysis about how a character changes or responds to key events and then to select words or phrases from the text that provide support for the analysis.</li></ul> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Requires the student to select a correct inference about how a character responds to key events in the story.</li></ul> <p>Table Match</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Requires the student to complete a table by matching analyses of how a character changes or responds to key events with supporting details from the text.</li></ul> |

**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Literature**

|                                     |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| <p>Content Standard(s) Assessed</p> | <p>LAFS.6.RL.2.4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of a specific word choice on meaning and tone.</p> <p>LAFS.6.L.3.4: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 6 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.</p> <p>a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word’s position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.</p> <p>b. Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., audience, auditory, audible).</p> <p>LAFS.6.L.3.5: Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.</p> <p>a. Interpret figures of speech (e.g., personification) in context.</p> <p>b. Use the relationship between particular words (e.g., cause/effect, part/whole, item/category) to better understand each of the words.</p> <p>c. Distinguish among the connotations (associations) of words with similar denotations (definitions) (e.g., stingy, scrimping, economical, unwasteful, thrifty).</p> |
| <p>Assessment Limits</p>            | <p>Items may ask the student to use the text to determine the meanings of words and phrases. Items should focus on how the words or phrases function within a passage and may require the student to analyze the impact of word choice on the text. Items should focus on words and phrases that are central to the meaning of text. Items should focus on grade-appropriate words. Items should not focus on dictionary-based word meanings but should focus on how a word or phrase functions within the context of the passage. Items should focus on words and phrases that have figurative or allusive meanings central to the meaning of the text rather than isolated, incidental vocabulary. Items may ask about words with discrete context clues in close proximity or words whose meaning is conveyed more implicitly throughout the passage. Items may ask the student to employ various strategies to explore word meaning, including the use of Greek or Latin affixes and roots. Items may require the student to use word relationships to determine the meanings of individual words. Items may ask the student to analyze figurative or connotative meanings of words.</p>   |
| <p>Text Types</p>                   | <p>Items assessing these standards may be used with one or more grade-appropriate literary texts. Texts may vary in complexity.</p>  |
| <p>Response Mechanisms</p>          | <p>The Enhanced Item Descriptions section on page 3 provides a list of Response Mechanisms that may be used to assess this standard (excluding the Editing Task Choice item type). The Sample Response Mechanisms may include, but are not limited to, the examples below.</p>   |

**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Literature**

| Task Demand  | Sample Response Mechanisms   |
|--|--|
| <p>Determine the meaning of words or phrases by using context clues that are either explicitly or implicitly stated in the text.</p> | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Requires the student to select words or phrases from the text that show the meaning of words used in the text.</li><li>• Requires the student to select words or phrases from two sections of text that show the meanings of words as determined using context clues.</li></ul> <p>EBSR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Requires the student to select the meaning of a word or phrase and then to select words or phrases from the text that show the meaning.</li></ul> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Requires the student to select the meaning of words used in the text.</li></ul> <p>Multiselect</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Requires the student to select multiple words or phrases from the text that act as context clues when determining another word's meaning.</li></ul> |

**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Literature**

| Task Demand  | Sample Response Mechanisms   |
|--|--|
| <p>Analyze the impact of the author’s word choice on meaning or tone.</p>  | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select words or phrases from the text that show the impact of word choice on a text’s meaning or tone.</li> <li>• Requires the student to select words or phrases from two sections of text that show the impact of the author’s word choice on meaning or tone.</li> </ul> <p>EBSR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select an inference about the impact of the author’s word choice on meaning or tone and then to select words or phrases from the passage that support that inference.</li> </ul> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select the impact of word choice on a text’s meaning or tone.</li> </ul> <p>Multiselect</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select multiple ways a particular word adds to an analysis of the text and its tone.</li> </ul> |
| <p>Determine the meaning of an unknown or multiple-meaning word or phrase by using context, such as a word’s position or the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph.</p> | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select words or phrases from the text that provide context clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.</li> <li>• Requires the student to select words or phrases from two sections of text that provide context clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.</li> </ul> <p>EBSR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select the meaning of a word and then to select words or phrases from the text that act as context clues to support that meaning.</li> </ul> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select the meaning of an unknown or multiple-meaning word.</li> </ul>  |

**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Literature**

| Task Demand   | Sample Response Mechanisms   |
|---|--|
| <p>Determine the meaning of a word using common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes or roots.</p> | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select words or phrases from the text that contain Greek or Latin affixes or roots that provide clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.</li> <li>• Requires the student to select words or phrases from two sections of text that contain Greek or Latin affixes or roots that provide clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.</li> </ul> <p>EBSR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select the meaning of a word and then to select words or phrases with Greek or Latin affixes or roots from the text to support that meaning.</li> </ul> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select the meaning of a word that contains a Greek or Latin affix or root.</li> </ul> |
| <p>Interpret figures of speech in the context of the text.</p>  | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select words or phrases from the text that provide context clues to the meaning of a figure of speech.</li> <li>• Requires the student to select words or phrases from two sections of text that provide context clues to the meaning of a figure of speech.</li> </ul> <p>EBSR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to interpret the meaning of a figure of speech and then to select words or phrases from the text that support that meaning.</li> </ul> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select the meaning of a figure of speech in the context of the text.</li> </ul>   |



**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Literature**

| Task Demand   | Sample Response Mechanisms  |
|---|---|
| <p>Use relationships, such as cause and effect or part and whole, between specific words to help interpret their meaning.</p> | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select words or phrases from the text that provide support for the interpretation of a word’s meaning.</li> <li>• Requires the student to select words or phrases from two sections of text that show the meanings of words as determined using word relationships.</li> </ul> <p>EBSR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select the meaning of a word and then to select words or phrases from the text that support that meaning.</li> </ul> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select the meaning of a word in the context of the text or word relationship.</li> </ul> |
| <p>Distinguish among the connotations of words with similar definitions.</p>  | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select words or phrases from the text that provide support for the connotation of a word.</li> <li>• Requires the student to select words or phrases from two sections of text that help to determine which connotation of a word is being used.</li> </ul> <p>EBSR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select the correct connotation of a word and then to select words or phrases from the text that support that meaning.</li> </ul> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select the correct connotation or synonym of a word found in the text.</li> </ul>               |

**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Literature**

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Content Standard(s) Assessed   | LAFS.6.RL.2.5: Analyze how a particular sentence, chapter, scene, or stanza fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the theme, setting, or plot.  |
| Assessment Limits  | Items may ask the student to analyze the purpose of specific sentences, scenes, or stanzas. Items may ask the student to consider the effect of a particular sentence, scene, or stanza on the overall structure and meaning. Items should focus on how specific structural elements create a comprehensive picture of the theme, setting, or plot.   |
| Text Types   | Items assessing this standard may be used with one or more grade-appropriate literary texts. Texts may vary in complexity.  |
| Response Mechanisms  | The Enhanced Item Descriptions section on page 3 provides a list of Response Mechanisms that may be used to assess this standard (excluding the Editing Task Choice item type). The Sample Response Mechanisms may include, but are not limited to, the examples below.   |
| Task Demand  | Sample Response Mechanisms  |
| Analyze and explain how a specific element of a text contributes to overall structure and development of the theme, setting, or plot. The part of the text to be analyzed may be provided. | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select sentences or phrases in the text that contribute to the development of a particular theme, setting, or plot.</li> <li>Requires the student to select an explanation of how a sentence, chapter, scene, or stanza fits into the overall structure of a text and then select a description of how it contributes to the development of the theme, setting, or plot.</li> </ul> <p>EBSR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select a theme, setting, or plot and to select sentences or phrases that contribute to the development of that theme, setting, or plot.</li> </ul> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select an explanation of how a sentence, scene, or stanza contributes to overall structure and meaning.</li> </ul> <p>Multiselect</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select multiple inferences about how a sentence, scene, or stanza contributes to overall structure and meaning.</li> </ul> <p>Table Match</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to complete a table by matching theme, setting, and plot elements with structural elements that help to develop them.</li> </ul> |

**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Literature**

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Content Standard(s) Assessed   | LAFS.6.RL.2.6: Explain how an author develops the point of view of the narrator or speaker in a text.   |
| Assessment Limits  | Items may ask the student to explain the strategies the author uses to develop the point of view of the narrator or speaker. Items should not exclusively ask the student to identify the narrator’s or speaker’s point of view.  |
| Text Types   | Items assessing this standard may be used with one or more grade-appropriate literary texts. Texts may vary in complexity.  |
| Response Mechanisms  | The Enhanced Item Descriptions section on page 3 provides a list of Response Mechanisms that may be used to assess this standard (excluding the Editing Task Choice item type). The Sample Response Mechanisms may include, but are not limited to, the examples below.   |
| Task Demand  | Sample Response Mechanisms  |
| Explain how the author develops point of view, using details from the text. The point of view may be provided. | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select phrases or sentences from the text that support the development of a point of view.</li> <li>Requires the student to select the point of view and to select details from the text that show how the author develops this point of view.</li> <li>Requires the student to select the narrator’s point of view and to select a correct explanation of how point of view is developed.</li> </ul> <p>EBSR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select a correct explanation of how point of view is developed and to select words or phrases in the text that show that development.</li> </ul> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select the correct explanation of how the author develops point of view.</li> <li>Requires the student to select explicit or implicit details from the text that develop the narrator’s or speaker’s point of view.</li> </ul> <p>Multiselect</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select multiple phrases or sentences from the text that support the development of a point of view.</li> </ul> <p>Table Match</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to complete a table by matching points of view with supporting details from the text.</li> </ul> |

**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Literature**

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Content Standard(s) Assessed   | <p>LAFS.6.RL.3.7: Compare and contrast the experience of reading a story, drama, or poem to listening to or viewing an audio, video, or live version of the text, including contrasting what they “see” and “hear” when reading the text to what they perceive when they listen or watch.</p> <p>*LAFS.6.SL.1.2: Interpret information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) and explain how it contributes to a topic, text, or issue under study.</p>   |
| Assessment Limits  | <p>RL.3.7: Items may ask the student to describe similarities and differences between reading a text and experiencing a media version of that text. Items should focus on what the student sees, hears, or perceives. Items should not ask about one literary text in isolation and should be used with a pairing of a text with a media version of that text.</p> <p>SL.1.2: Items assessing this standard may ask the student to analyze the purpose of a decision to present information in diverse media. *There will be no audio administered on paper-based assessments.</p>  |
| Text Types   | <p>Items assessing these standards may be used with one or more grade-appropriate literary texts and other media. Texts may vary in complexity.</p>   |
| Response Mechanisms  | <p>The Enhanced Item Descriptions section on page 3 provides a list of Response Mechanisms that may be used to assess this standard (excluding the Editing Task Choice item type). The Sample Response Mechanisms may include, but are not limited to, the examples below.</p>  |
| Task Demand  | Sample Response Mechanisms  |
| <p>Analyze similarities and/or differences between reading a text and viewing a media version.</p> | <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select a correct comparison/contrast between the experience of reading a text and viewing the content in media form.</li> </ul> <p>Multiselect</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select multiple correct comparisons/contrasts between the experience of reading a text and viewing the content in media form.</li> </ul> <p>Table Match</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to complete a table by comparing and contrasting reading a text with viewing a multimedia version.</li> </ul> |

**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Literature**

| Task Demand   | Sample Response Mechanisms  |
|---|---|
| Explain how information presented in diverse media and formats contributes to a particular topic, text, or issue. | <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Requires the student to select an explanation of how information presented in diverse media and formats contributes to a particular topic, text, or issue.</li></ul> <p>Multiselect</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Requires the student to select multiple explanations of how information presented in diverse media and formats contributes to a particular topic, text, or issue.</li></ul> <p>Table Match</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Requires the student to complete a table by comparing and contrasting information presented in diverse media formats.</li></ul> |

**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Literature**

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| Content Standard(s) Assessed   | LAFS.6.RL.3.9: Compare and contrast texts in different forms or genres (e.g., stories and poems; historical novels and fantasy stories) in terms of their approaches to similar themes and topics.   |
| Assessment Limits  | Items may ask the student to analyze similarities and differences in how texts approach the similar themes or topics. Items may require the student to use key details to explain how texts are similar or different in their approach. Items should not simply ask the student to identify common themes or topics. Items should be developed with text sets from different genres.   |
| Text Types   | Items assessing this standard may be used with two or more grade-appropriate literary texts in different forms and genres. Texts may vary in complexity.   |
| Response Mechanisms  | The Enhanced Item Descriptions section on page 3 provides a list of Response Mechanisms that may be used to assess this standard (excluding the Editing Task Choice item type). The Sample Response Mechanisms may include, but are not limited to, the examples below.  |
| Task Demand  | Sample Response Mechanisms   |
| Analyze the similarities and differences in how two texts present, treat, or develop similar themes or topics. The theme or topic may be provided. | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select sentences or phrases from each text that show similarities or differences in how two texts present, treat, and/or develop themes or topics.</li> <li>• Requires the student to select a correct explanation of how two or more texts treat a theme or topic and to select sentences or phrases from each text that show similarities or differences.</li> </ul> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select a correct explanation of how two or more texts treat a theme or topic.</li> <li>• Requires the student to select sentences or phrases that show similarities or differences in how two texts present, treat, and/or develop themes or topics.</li> </ul> <p>Multiselect</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select multiple sentences or phrases that show similarities or differences in how two texts present, treat, and/or develop themes or topics.</li> </ul> <p>Table Match</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to complete a table by comparing and contrasting how two texts present, treat, or develop a theme or topic.</li> </ul> |

**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Informational Texts**

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|--|---|
| Content Standard(s) Assessed   | LAFS.6.RI.1.1: Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.  |
| Assessment Limits  | Items may ask for text-based evidence to support what is directly stated in the text. Items may ask the student to find evidence to support an inference.   |
| Text Types   | Items assessing this standard may be used with one or more grade-appropriate informational texts. Texts may vary in complexity.   |
| Response Mechanisms  | The Enhanced Item Descriptions section on page 3 provides a list of Response Mechanisms that may be used to assess this standard (excluding the Editing Task Choice item type). The Sample Response Mechanisms may include, but are not limited to, the examples below.   |
| Task Demand  | Sample Response Mechanisms  |
| Select text-based support for a statement about what the text says explicitly or implicitly. | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select words or phrases from the text to answer questions about what the text says explicitly or implicitly.</li> <li>Requires the student to select a statement about what the text says explicitly or implicitly and then to select words or phrases to support the statement.</li> </ul> <p>EBSR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select an inference and then to select a detail or details from the text to support the inference.</li> </ul> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select direct quotations or descriptions of textual evidence to support an explicit or implicit statement from the text.</li> </ul> <p>Multiselect</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select multiple details or quotations to support an explicit or implicit statement from the text.</li> </ul> <p>Table Match</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to complete a table by matching pieces of textual support with explicit statements or inferences from the text.</li> </ul> |

**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Informational Texts**

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|---|--|
| Content Standard(s) Assessed  | LAFS.6.RI.1.2: Determine a central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details; provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments.   |
| Assessment Limits   | Items may ask the student to determine a central idea and how it is conveyed through key details. Central ideas may be explicitly or implicitly stated in the text. Items should focus on specific details used to convey the central idea and not the manner in which the author handles them. Items may ask the student to summarize the text.   |
| Text Types  | Items assessing this standard may be used with one or more grade-appropriate informational texts. Texts may vary in complexity.  |
| Response Mechanisms   | The Enhanced Item Descriptions section on page 3 provides a list of Response Mechanisms that may be used to assess this standard (excluding the Editing Task Choice item type). The Sample Response Mechanisms may include, but are not limited to, the examples below.  |
| Task Demand   | Sample Response Mechanisms   |
| Determine a central idea that is explicitly or implicitly stated in the text and determine how specific details from the text contribute to how it is conveyed. | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select a central idea and then to select words or phrases from the text to support the central idea.</li> </ul> <p>Table Match</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to complete a table by showing how a central idea is developed through particular details.</li> </ul> |



**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Informational Texts**

| Task Demand   | Sample Response Mechanisms  |
|---|---|
| Provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments. | <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Requires the student to select the best objective summary of the text.</li><li>• Requires the student to select a statement that should be included in an objective summary of the text.</li></ul> <p>Multiselect</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Requires the student to select multiple statements that should be included in an objective summary of the text.</li></ul> <p>Table Match</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Requires the student to complete a table that reflects an accurate summary of the text.</li></ul> |

**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Informational Texts**

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Content Standard(s) Assessed   | LAFS.6.RI.1.3: Analyze in detail how a key individual, event, or idea is introduced, illustrated, and elaborated in a text (e.g., through examples or anecdotes).   |
| Assessment Limits  | Items may ask the student to use details from the text to explain how an individual, event, or idea is introduced, illustrated, or elaborated in the text. Items should focus on individuals, events, or ideas that are central to the meaning of the text. Items may ask for support that is directly stated in the text or ask the student to draw inferences. Items should not ask general questions about events, individuals, or ideas.  |
| Text Types   | Items assessing this standard may be used with one or more grade-appropriate informational texts. Texts may vary in complexity.   |
| Response Mechanisms  | The Enhanced Item Descriptions section on page 3 provides a list of Response Mechanisms that may be used to assess this standard (excluding the Editing Task Choice item type). The Sample Response Mechanisms may include, but are not limited to, the examples below.   |
| Task Demand  | Sample Response Mechanisms  |
| Explain how a key individual, event, or idea is introduced, illustrated, or elaborated using explicit or implicit details from the text. | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select words or phrases from the text that provide details to support an inference about how a key individual, event, or idea is introduced, illustrated, or elaborated in the text.</li> <li>Requires the student to select words or phrases from two sets of texts that provide details to support an inference about how a key individual, event, or idea is introduced, illustrated, or elaborated in the text.</li> </ul> <p>EBSR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select a correct analysis of how a key individual, event, or idea is introduced, illustrated, or elaborated in the text and to select words or phrases from the text that provide support for that analysis.</li> </ul> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select a correct analysis of how a key individual, event, or idea is introduced, illustrated, or elaborated in the text.</li> </ul> <p>Multiselect</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select details from the text that support an inference about how a key individual, event, or idea is introduced, illustrated, or elaborated in the text.</li> </ul> |

**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Informational Texts**

| Task Demand  | Sample Response Mechanisms   |
|--|--|
| Explain how a key individual, event, or idea is introduced, illustrated, or elaborated using explicit or implicit details from the text. | Table Match <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Requires the student to complete a table by matching analyses of how an individual, event, idea, or concept is introduced, illustrated, or elaborated with supporting details from the text.</li></ul> |

**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Informational Texts**

|                                     |   |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| <p>Content Standard(s) Assessed</p> | <p>LAFS.6.RI.2.4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings.</p> <p>LAFS.6.L.3.4: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 6 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.</p> <p>a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word’s position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.</p> <p>b. Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., audience, auditory, audible).</p> <p>LAFS.6.L.3.5: Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.</p> <p>a. Interpret figures of speech (e.g., personification) in context.</p> <p>b. Use the relationship between particular words (e.g., cause/effect, part/whole, item/category) to better understand each of the words.</p> <p>c. Distinguish among the connotations (associations) of words with similar denotations (definitions) (e.g., stingy, scrimping, economical, unwasteful, thrifty).</p>    |
| <p>Assessment Limits</p>            | <p>Items may ask the student to use the text to determine the meanings of words and phrases. Items should focus on how the words or phrases function within a passage and may require the student to analyze the impact of word choice on the text. Items should focus on words and phrases that are central to the meaning of text. Items should focus on grade-appropriate words. Items should not focus on dictionary-based word meanings but should focus on how a word or phrase functions within the context of the passage. Items should focus on words and phrases that have figurative or technical meanings central to the meaning of the text rather than isolated, incidental vocabulary. Items may ask about words with discrete context clues in close proximity or words whose meaning is conveyed more implicitly throughout the passage. Items may ask the student to employ various strategies to explore word meaning, including the use of Greek or Latin affixes and roots. Items may require the student to use word relationships to determine the meanings of individual words. Items may ask the student to analyze figurative, connotative, or technical meanings of words.</p> |
| <p>Text Types</p>                   | <p>Items assessing these standards may be used with one or more grade-appropriate informational texts. Texts may vary in complexity.</p>  |

**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Informational Texts**

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Response Mechanisms   | The Enhanced Item Descriptions section on page 3 provides a list of Response Mechanisms that may be used to assess this standard (excluding the Editing Task Choice item type). The Sample Response Mechanisms may include, but are not limited to, the examples below.   |
| Task Demand   | Sample Response Mechanisms  |
| Determine the meaning of words or phrases by using context clues to understand, for example, figurative, connotative, and technical meanings.                         | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select words or phrases from the text that show the meaning of words used in the text.</li> <li>Requires the student to select words or phrases from two sections of text that show the meanings of words as determined using context clues.</li> </ul> <p>EBSR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select the meaning of a word or phrase and then to select words or phrases from the text that show the meaning.</li> </ul> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select multiple meanings of a word or phrase used in the text.</li> </ul>                         |
| Determine the meaning of an unknown or multiple-meaning word or phrase by using context, such as a word’s position or the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph. | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select words or phrases from the text that provide context clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.</li> <li>Requires the student to select words or phrases from two sections of text that provide context clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.</li> </ul> <p>EBSR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select the meaning of a word and then to select words or phrases from the text that act as context clues to support that meaning.</li> </ul> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select the meaning of an unknown or multiple-meaning word.</li> </ul> |

**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Informational Texts**

| Task Demand   | Sample Response Mechanisms   |
|---|--|
| <p>Determine the meaning of a word using common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes or roots.</p> | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select words or phrases from the text that contain Greek or Latin affixes or roots that provide clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.</li> <li>• Requires the student to select words or phrases from two sections of text that contain Greek or Latin affixes or roots that provide clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.</li> </ul> <p>EBSR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select the meaning of a word and then to select words or phrases with Greek or Latin affixes or roots from the text to support that meaning.</li> </ul> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select the meaning of a word that contains a Greek or Latin affix or root.</li> </ul> |
| <p>Interpret figures of speech in the context of the text.</p>  | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select words or phrases from the text that provide context clues to the meaning of a figure of speech.</li> <li>• Requires the student to select words or phrases from two sections of text that provide context clues to the meaning of a figure of speech.</li> </ul> <p>EBSR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to interpret the meaning of a figure of speech and then to select words or phrases from the text that support that meaning.</li> </ul> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select the meaning of a figure of speech in the context of the text.</li> </ul>   |

**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Informational Texts**

| Task Demand   | Sample Response Mechanisms  |
|---|---|
| <p>Use relationships, such as cause and effect or part and whole, between specific words to help interpret their meaning.</p> | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select words or phrases from the text that provide support for the interpretation of a word’s meaning.</li> <li>• Requires the student to select words or phrases from two sections of text that show the meanings of words as determined using word relationships.</li> </ul> <p>EBSR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select the meaning of a word and then to select words or phrases from the text that support that meaning.</li> </ul> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select the meaning of a word in the context of the text or word relationship.</li> </ul> |
| <p>Distinguish among the connotations of words with similar definitions.</p>  | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select words or phrases from the text that provide support for the connotation of a word.</li> <li>• Requires the student to select words or phrases from two sections of text that help to determine which connotation of a word is being used.</li> </ul> <p>EBSR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select the correct connotation of a word and then to select words or phrases from the text that support that meaning.</li> </ul> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select the correct connotation or synonym of a word found in the text.</li> </ul>               |

**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Informational Texts**

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|---|--|
| Content Standard(s) Assessed  | LAFS.6.RI.2.5: Analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the ideas.  |
| Assessment Limits   | Items may ask the student to analyze the purpose of specific sentences, paragraphs, chapters, or sections. Items may ask the student to consider the effect of a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section on the overall structure and meaning. Items should focus on how specific structural elements work together and/or help to develop ideas.  |
| Text Types  | Items assessing this standard may be used with one or more grade-appropriate informational texts. Texts may vary in complexity.  |
| Response Mechanisms   | The Enhanced Item Descriptions section on page 3 provides a list of Response Mechanisms that may be used to assess this standard (excluding the Editing Task Choice item type). The Sample Response Mechanisms may include, but are not limited to, the examples below.  |
| Task Demand   | Sample Response Mechanisms   |
| Explain how a specific element contributes to overall structure and development of the text’s ideas. The part of text to be analyzed may be provided. | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select sentences or phrases in the text that contribute to the development of a particular theme, setting, or plot.</li> <li>Requires the student to select a sentence, chapter, paragraph, or section of a text and then select a description of how it fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the text’s ideas.</li> </ul> <p>EBSR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select sentences or phrases from the text and then to select an explanation for how they contribute to the development of the text’s structure and meaning.</li> </ul> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select how a sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section contributes to overall structure and meaning.</li> </ul> <p>Table Match</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to complete a table by matching text elements to explanations of how they develop the text’s ideas.</li> </ul> |



**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Informational Texts**

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Content Standard(s) Assessed   | LAFS.6.RI.2.6: Determine an author’s point of view or purpose in a text and explain how it is conveyed in the text.  |
| Assessment Limits  | Items may ask the student to determine the author’s point of view or purpose in a text and to explain the strategies the author uses to convey point of view or purpose.   |
| Text Types   | Items assessing this standard may be used with one or more grade-appropriate informational texts. Texts may vary in complexity.  |
| Response Mechanisms  | The Enhanced Item Descriptions section on page 3 provides a list of Response Mechanisms that may be used to assess this standard (excluding the Editing Task Choice item type). The Sample Response Mechanisms may include, but are not limited to, the examples below.  |
| Task Demand  | Sample Response Mechanisms   |
| Explain how the author develops point of view or purpose, using details from the text. | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select the point of view or purpose and to select details from the text that show how the author develops this point of view or purpose.</li> <li>Requires the student to select the point of view or purpose and to select a correct explanation of how point of view or purpose is developed.</li> </ul> <p>EBSR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select a correct explanation of how point of view or purpose is developed and then to select words or phrases in the text that show that development.</li> </ul> <p>Table Match</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to complete a table by matching explanations of how point of view is developed with supporting details from the text.</li> </ul> |

**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Informational Texts**

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Content Standard(s) Assessed   | LAFS.6.RI.3.7: Integrate information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words to develop a coherent understanding of a topic or issue.<br>* LAFS.6.SL.1.2: Interpret information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) and explain how it contributes to a topic, text, or issue under study.  |
| Assessment Limits  | RI.3.7 and SL.1.2: Items may ask the student to integrate or interpret information presented in different media formats in order to develop or support inferences drawn from the text. Items should require the student to use information from the text as well as information presented in a media format. Items should be developed to texts that make meaningful use of information presented in media form. *There will be no audio administered on paper-based assessments.  |
| Text Types   | Items assessing these standards may be used with one or more grade-appropriate informational texts and other media. Texts may vary in complexity.  |
| Response Mechanisms  | The Enhanced Item Descriptions section on page 3 provides a list of Response Mechanisms that may be used to assess this standard (excluding the Editing Task Choice item type). The Sample Response Mechanisms may include, but are not limited to, the examples below.  |
| Task Demand  | Sample Response Mechanisms   |
| Integrate information presented in different media or formats in order to make a statement about a topic or issue. | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select sentences or phrases from a text and from a visual or graphic representation of information that support an inference drawn from the text.</li> </ul> <p>EBSR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select an inference about a topic or issue and then to select information presented in different formats to support that inference.</li> </ul> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to answer questions about a topic or issue using explicit or implicit information from a text and information presented in a media format.</li> </ul> <p>Multiselect</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select multiple answers to a question using explicit or implicit information from a text and information presented in a media format.</li> </ul> |

**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Informational Texts**

| Task Demand   | Sample Response Mechanisms   |
|---|--|
| <p>Integrate information presented in different media or formats in order to make a statement about a topic or issue.</p> | <p>Table Match</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to complete a table by comparing and contrasting information presented in different media or formats.</li> </ul>  |
| <p>Explain how information presented in diverse media and formats contributes to a particular topic, text, or issue.</p>  | <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select an explanation of how information presented in diverse media and formats contributes to a particular topic, text, or issue.</li> </ul> <p>Multiselect</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select multiple explanations of how information presented in diverse media and formats contributes to a particular topic, text, or issue.</li> </ul> <p>Table Match</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to complete a table that demonstrates how information presented in diverse media or formats contributes to a topic, text, or issue.</li> </ul> |

**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Informational Texts**

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Content Standard(s) Assessed   | LAFS.6.RI.3.8: Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not.  |
| Assessment Limits  | Items may ask the student to trace or evaluate the argument or claims in a section of the text or throughout the entire text. Items may focus on distinguishing arguments or claims that are supported with evidence from those that are not. Items should not exclusively ask the student to identify the argument or claims in a text.  |
| Text Types   | Items assessing this standard may be used with one or more grade-appropriate informational texts. Texts may vary in complexity.   |
| Response Mechanisms  | The Enhanced Item Descriptions section on page 3 provides a list of Response Mechanisms that may be used to assess this standard (excluding the Editing Task Choice item type). The Sample Response Mechanisms may include, but are not limited to, the examples below.   |
| Task Demand  | Sample Response Mechanisms  |
| Delineate a speaker’s argument and specific claims, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not. | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select claims that are supported by reasons and evidence.</li> <li>• Requires the student to select sentences from two sections of text that best further the speaker’s argument.</li> <li>• Requires the student to select claims from two sections of text that are supported by reasons and evidence.</li> </ul> <p>EBSR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select an evaluation of the text and then to select words or phrases from the text to support the evaluation selected.</li> </ul> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select the correct evaluation of an argument or claim in the text.</li> </ul> <p>Multiselect</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select multiple claims that are supported by reasons or evidence.</li> </ul> <p>Table Match</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to complete a table by matching the author’s claims with supporting evidence from the text.</li> </ul> |

**Grade 6 Reading Standards for Informational Texts**

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Content Standard(s) Assessed  | LAFS.6.RI.3.9: Compare and contrast one author’s presentation of events with that of another (e.g., a memoir written by and a biography on the same person).  |
| Assessment Limits   | Items may ask the student to analyze similarities and differences in how authors present ideas or events. Items may require the student to use key details to explain how authors are similar or different in their approach. Items should not simply ask the student to identify common events. Items should be developed with text sets focusing on the same events or ideas.   |
| Text Types  | Items assessing this standard may be used with two or more grade-appropriate informational texts and other media. Texts may vary in complexity.   |
| Response Mechanisms   | The Enhanced Item Descriptions section on page 3 provides a list of Response Mechanisms that may be used to assess this standard (excluding the Editing Task Choice item type). The Sample Response Mechanisms may include, but are not limited to, the examples below.   |
| Task Demand   | Sample Response Mechanisms  |
| Determine similarities and differences in two authors’ presentation of the same events, using explicit details in the text. | <p>Selectable Text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select sentences or phrases from each text that show similarities or differences in how two authors present or treat the same events.</li> </ul> <p>EBSR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select an explanation of how two authors present or treat the same events and to select sentences or phrases from each text that show similarities or differences.</li> </ul> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select a correct explanation of how two authors treat or present the same events.</li> <li>Requires the student to select sentences or phrases that show similarities or differences in how two authors present or treat the same events.</li> </ul> <p>Multiselect</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to select multiple sentences or phrases that show similarities or differences in how two authors present or treat the same events.</li> </ul> <p>Table Match</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires the student to complete a table by comparing and contrasting two authors’ presentations of the same events.</li> </ul> |

**Guidelines for Language Standards**

|                                     |   |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| <p>Content Standard(s) Assessed</p> | <p>LAFS.6.L.1.1: Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Ensure that pronouns are in the proper case (subjective, objective, possessive).</li> <li>b. Use intensive pronouns (e.g., myself, ourselves).</li> <li>c. Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in pronoun number and person.</li> <li>d. Recognize and correct vague pronouns (i.e., ones with unclear or ambiguous antecedents).</li> <li>e. Recognize variations from standard English in their own and others’ writing and speaking, and identify and use strategies to improve expression in conventional language.</li> </ul> <p>LAFS.6.L.1.2: Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Use punctuation (commas, parentheses, dashes) to set off nonrestrictive/parenthetical elements.</li> <li>b. Spell correctly.</li> </ul> |
| <p>Assessment Limits</p>            | <p>Items may ask the student to evaluate and correct errors that focus on grammar and usage or capitalization, punctuation, and spelling. Items may ask the student to explain the function of a phrase or clause in a sentence. Items should assess on-grade-level errors; however, once a Language Standard is introduced, grade-appropriate items may be written to assess continued mastery of standard conventions of English.</p>   |
| <p>Text Types</p>                   | <p>Items assessing these standards will be used with a three- or four-paragraph text containing possible errors in capitalization, usage, grammar, spelling, and punctuation. The editing task will be similar to a student’s essay in quality and difficulty. The text should be accessible for the grade and should assess the student’s knowledge of grammar, usage, and language conventions. Texts will be between 200 and 250 words.</p>  |
| <p>Response Mechanisms</p>          | <p>These standards will be assessed using the Editing Task Choice or Multiple Choice item types. Descriptions of the Editing Task Choice item type can be found in the Enhanced Item Descriptions section on page 3.</p>  |

**Guidelines for Language Standards**

| Task Demand  | Sample Response Mechanisms   |
|--|--|
| <p>Apply standard English grammar and usage.</p>                         | <p>Editing Task Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select the appropriate replacement for an ungrammatical word or phrase.</li> <li>• Requires the student to select the correct version of a word or phrase to be used in a sentence.</li> </ul> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select from the options the appropriate grammatical word or phrase.</li> <li>• Requires the student to select from the options the correct version of a word or phrase.</li> <li>• Requires the student to select the option that explains the function of a phrase or clause.</li> </ul> |
| Task Demand  | Sample Response Mechanisms   |
| <p>Apply standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.</p> | <p>Editing Task Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select the appropriate usage of grade-appropriate conventions.</li> <li>• Requires the student to select the correct spelling of a word.</li> </ul> <p>Multiple Choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Requires the student to select from the options the appropriate usage of grade-appropriate conventions.</li> <li>• Requires the student to select from the options the correct spelling of a word.</li> </ul>  |

## Text-Based Writing Stimulus and Prompt Guidelines Writing Prompt Specifications

### **Overall Task Description**

Students will read a stimulus about a single topic. A stimulus consists of several texts written on a single topic. The stimulus should consist of informational or literary fiction or nonfiction texts and may cover a wide array of topics. After reading the stimulus, the students will respond to a writing prompt in which they will provide information on a topic or take a stance to support an opinion or argument.

### **Stimulus Attributes**

The complexity of the texts used as stimuli should be accessible for the applicable grade. While this is primarily a writing test, a grade-appropriate level of literacy is required. In choosing the text(s), qualitative and quantitative dimensions of text complexity must be balanced by the task considerations required of the reader. Graphics such as infographics, photographs, tables, and diagrams may be included with the stimuli. The graphics used, however, must be purposeful to the task and should supplement the student's understanding of the topic. During the text review process, Florida educators use professional judgment and experience to determine whether the reading level of each selection is suitable for the grade level.

The stimuli for the **informative/explanatory** prompts should maintain a clear topical connection but may address diverse concepts and ideas. Stimuli for the **opinion/argumentative** prompts should present opposing points of view. Each point of view should be equally represented so that a student may take either side of a position. Thorough and convincing support for the controlling ideas must be evident in all stimuli.

Texts used as stimuli should be interesting and appealing to students at the grades for which the selections are intended. They should be conceptually appropriate and relevant and should reflect real-world settings and events that are interesting to students and are not limited to classroom or school-related situations. Passage development plans must take into account Florida law that requires passages to incorporate grade-level core curricula content from social studies. Therefore, in consultation with the Department, such passages must be included as a portion of each passage development cycle. Texts with controversial or offensive content should not be included. Confusing or emotionally charged subjects should also be avoided. References to trademarks, commercial products, and brand names should be checked by the contractor's legal department for permission to use. If there is any question about the accuracy of content, the Florida Department of Education (FLDOE) may require at least two additional sources to verify the information in the text.



### Text-Based Writing Stimulus and Prompt Guidelines

The stimulus will consist of two to four texts. The approximate combined word count of the text sets is listed in the table below.

| Grade Level | Minimum Word Count | Maximum Word Count |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 6           | 1000               | 1600               |

The stimulus will be presented along with a writing prompt that asks students to write an essay about the topic. The students will be required to synthesize information from the text sets and must cite specific evidence from the texts to support their ideas.

For the **informative/explanatory** writing prompts, students will be required to synthesize and analyze ideas from the stimuli to develop and support a controlling idea.

For the **opinion/argumentative** writing prompts, students will be required to synthesize and analyze ideas and evidence from stimuli. They will use these ideas to present and support an opinion (grades 4–5) or to argue and support a claim (grades 6–10).

#### **Assessed Standards**

The Florida Standards Writing Assessment will assess the following standards from the appropriate grades:

|                          |            |
|--------------------------|------------|
| LAFS.W.1.1 or LAFS.W.1.2 | LAFS.L.1.1 |
| LAFS.W.2.4               | LAFS.L.1.2 |
| LAFS.W.2.5               | LAFS.L.2.3 |
| LAFS.W.2.6               | LAFS.L.3.4 |
| LAFS.W.3.8               | LAFS.L.3.5 |
| LAFS.W.3.9               | LAFS.L.3.6 |

### Text-Based Writing Stimulus and Prompt Guidelines

#### Directions Template

#### Grades 6–10

Write an explanatory essay about ..... Your essay must be based on ideas and information that can be found in the “.....” passage set.

Manage your time carefully so that you can

- read the passages;
- plan your response;
- write your response; and
- revise and edit your response.

Be sure to

- use evidence from multiple sources; and
- avoid overly relying on one source.

Your response should be in the form of a multiparagraph essay. Write your response in the space provided.

-OR-

Write an argumentative essay in which you ..... Use the information from the passages in your essay.

Manage your time carefully so that you can

- read the passages;
- plan your response;
- write your response; and
- revise and edit your response.

Be sure to

- include a claim;
- address counterclaims;
- use evidence from multiple sources; and
- avoid overly relying on one source.

Your response should be in the form of a multiparagraph essay. Write your response in the space provided.

**ELA Reading and Writing Stimulus Guidelines**  
**Acceptable Text Types**

| <b>Informational Text</b>   | <b>Literary Text</b>  |
|---|---|
| <p>Primary Sources/Nonfiction</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Historical documents (e.g., Bill of Rights)</li> <li>• Essays (e.g., informational, persuasive, analytical, historical, scientific)</li> <li>• Letters, journals, diaries</li> </ul> <p>Secondary Sources/Nonfiction</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Magazine articles</li> <li>• Newspaper articles</li> <li>• Editorials</li> <li>• Encyclopedia articles</li> </ul> <p>Functional Materials</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Consumer documents (e.g., warranties, manuals, contracts, applications)</li> <li>• Embedded in text (e.g., tables, charts, maps, graphs, illustrations, photographs, captions, text boxes)</li> <li>• How-to articles</li> <li>• Brochures, fliers</li> <li>• Schedules</li> <li>• Website pages</li> </ul> <p>Literary Nonfiction</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Biographical and autobiographical sketches</li> <li>• Diaries, memoirs, journals, letters</li> <li>• Essays (e.g., personal and classical narratives)</li> <li>• Critiques</li> </ul> | <p>Literary Fiction</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Short stories</li> <li>• Poetry</li> <li>• Historical fiction</li> <li>• Fables</li> <li>• Folk tales, tall tales</li> <li>• Legends</li> <li>• Myths</li> <li>• Drama</li> <li>• Fantasy</li> <li>• Excerpts from longer works</li> </ul> |

## ELA Reading and Writing Stimulus Guidelines

### Possible Topics

#### **Essential Skills**

- Literacy
- Communication
- Teamwork
- Leadership

#### **Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics**

- Earth/Space Science
- Life Science
- Physical Science
- Concepts of Technology
- Computer Technology
- Information Technology
- Technology Processes
- Concepts of Engineering
- Engineering Tools
- Engineering Design and Testing
- Mathematics

#### **Health and Physical Education**

- Movement Competency
- Cognitive Abilities
- Lifetime Fitness
- Personal Health
- Health Care

#### **Business Management and Administration**

- Finance
- Business Plans
- Marketing
- Entrepreneurship
- Transportation of Goods
- Manufacturing
- Agriculture
- Hospitality Industry
- Tourism Industry

#### **Social Studies**

- American History
- World History
- Civics and Government
- Geography
- Economics
- Financial Literacy

#### **World Languages**

- Cultural Perspectives
- Cultural Comparisons
- Cultural Communities

#### **Arts**

- Dance
- Music
- Theater
- Visual Arts

#### **Interests**

- Adventure
- Animals
- Careers
- Entertainment
- Family
- Friendship
- Hobbies/Crafts
- Humor
- Mystery
- School
- Sports/Games
- Trips/Journeys

Appendix A  
Grade 6  
Practice Test Information

**Appendix A: Practice Test Information**

This appendix contains information about the standard alignment and item types for the items found in the grade 6 FSA Practice Test and Practice Test Answer Key at this URL: <http://fsassessments.org/students-and-families/practice-tests/>.

**Paper-Based Practice Test**

| <b>Practice Test Item Number</b> | <b>Standard Alignment</b> | <b>Item Type</b>                        |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| 1                                | LAFS.6.RL.1.1             | Multiple Choice                         |
| 2                                | LAFS.6.RL.1.2             | Multiselect                             |
| 3                                | LAFS.6.RL.1.3             | Table Match                             |
| 4                                | LAFS.6.L.3.5a             | Multiple Choice                         |
| 5                                | LAFS.6.RL.2.5             | Multiple Choice                         |
| 6                                | LAFS.6.RL.2.6             | Multiselect                             |
| 7                                | LAFS.6.RL.3.9             | Evidence-Based Selected Response (EBSR) |
| 8                                | LAFS.6.RI.2.4             | Multiple Choice                         |
| 9                                | LAFS.6.RI.1.1             | Selectable Text                         |
| 10                               | LAFS.6.RI.1.3             | Evidence-Based Selected Response (EBSR) |
| 11                               | LAFS.6.RI.2.6             | Evidence-Based Selected Response (EBSR) |
| 12                               | LAFS.6.RI.2.5             | Multiple Choice                         |
| 13                               | LAFS.6.RI.3.8             | Multiselect                             |
| 14                               | LAFS.6.RI.3.7             | Multiple Choice                         |
| 15                               | LAFS.6.RI.1.2             | Multiselect                             |
| 16                               | LAFS.6.L.1.2b             | Editing Task Choice                     |
| 17                               | LAFS.6.L.1.1d             | Editing Task Choice                     |
| 18                               | LAFS.6.L.1.2a             | Editing Task Choice                     |
| 19                               | LAFS.6.L.1.1c             | Multiple Choice                         |
| 20                               | LAFS.6.L.1.2b             | Multiple Choice                         |
| 21                               | LAFS.6.L.1.2a             | Multiple Choice                         |
| 22                               | LAFS.6.L.1.1d             | Multiple Choice                         |

Appendix B  
Grade 6  
Change Log

**Appendix B: Change Log**

| <b>Location (Page)</b> | <b>Change</b>   | <b>Date</b>  |
|------------------------|---|--------------|
| 3                      | Enhanced Item Descriptions updated to reflect the paper-based assessment                      | October 2018 |
| 4, 41                  | Reading and Writing Stimuli guidelines updated to include Social Studies-specific information | October 2018 |
| All pages              | Stimulus and Item types updated to reflect PBT implementation throughout                      | October 2018 |
| 45                     | Topics Page updated to include grade band-aligned Social Studies concepts                     | October 2018 |
| (former) A-1           | Computer-Based Practice Test item list removed  | October 2018 |
| A-1                    | Practice Test item list updated to include Table Match  | October 2018 |
| All pages              | Date updated to reflect release date  | October 2018 |
| A-1                    | Practice Test item list updated to include Multiple Choice Language items.                    | January 2020 |
| 38-40                  | Language Item Type description updated to include multiple choice.                            | January 2020 |
| All pages              | Date updated to reflect release date  | January 2020 |